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BULLETIN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED OVER SOVIET PROTEST TONIGHT TO TAKE UP THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION AGAIN THIS YEAR.

THE ASSEMBLY PUT THE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF ITS 15TH SESSION BY A VOTE OF 54-12 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS.

THE ACTION HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THEN RECOMMENDED BY THE 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE.

EARLIER, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 49-13 WITH 35 ABSTENTIONS TO PUT THE QUESTION OF TIBET ON THE AGENDA, AS PROPOSED BY MALAYA AND THAILAND.

BOTH QUESTIONS INVOLVE CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, IN THE ONE CASE AGAINST HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET AUTHORITIES AND IN THE OTHER AGAINST CHINESE AUTHORITIES.

IN THE VOTE ON HUNGARY, INDONESIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND MALI, A NEW U.N. MEMBER IN AFRICA, JOINED THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC IN OPPOSITION. IN THE ONE ON TIBET, GUINEA ADDED HER NAME TO THIS LIST.

ON BOTH VOTES, ONLY ONE OF THE 16 NEW DELEGATIONS LATELY SEATED IN THE ASSEMBLY--CYPRUS--VOTED IN FAVOR OF DEBATE. THIRTEEN OTHERS--ALL IN AFRICA--WERE AMONG THOSE ABSTAINING. SO WAS CUBA.

THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTES IN EACH CASE INCLUDED NORTH AMERICA, NEARLY ALL LATIN AMERICA, WESTERN EUROPE AND SOME OF ASIA.

SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, PRESSED THE AMERICAN REQUEST FOR A DEBATE ON HUNGARY.

HE SAID ATTEMPTS HAD BEEN MADE TO SCARE THE ASSEMBLY OUT OF TAKING UP THE QUESTION "THROUGH VIOLENT WORDS, FALSE CHARGES AND BLUSTER." HE DECLARED:

"THE ABANDONMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S AND THE HUNGARIAN REGIME'S DEFIADE OF ITS MANY RESOLUTIONS...WOULD ONLY SERVE TO UNDERMINE THE...AUTHORITY... OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

MORSE RECALLED THAT AFTER SOVIET TROOPS SUPPRESSED THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING, THE ASSEMBLY CALLED FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL AND FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY.

"FOUR YEARS AFTER...," HE SAID, "SOVIET TROOPS ARE STILL THE BASIS OF COMMUNIST POWER IN HUNGARY, AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO FREE ELECTIONS." DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JANOS PETER OF HUNGARY SAID THAT IN PUTTING

THE PERENNIAL ITEM ON ITS AGENDA AGAIN, THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE GOING THROUGH A ROUTINE ACTION INITIATED FOR COLD-WAR PURPOSES.

"EVEN THE U.S. DELEGATION DOES NOT PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO THIS QUESTION AND DOES NOT EXPECT ANYTHING FROM IT...," HE SAID. "SUCH ROUTINE ACTION CREATES THE SORT OF ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH CYNICISM IS AN EVER GROWING FACTOR...THE FULL PROCEEDING IS DETRIMENTAL TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

PETER TOLD THE NEW MEMBERS THEY WOULD SEE THAT THOSE VOTING FOR THE PROPOSAL WERE "MAINLY MEMBER STATES WHICH ARE AGAINST THE LIQUIDATION OF COLONIAL SYSTEMS AND THOSE...IN MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THEM."

BY GENERAL CONSENT, THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER PUT A LONG LIST OF OTHER QUESTIONS ON ITS AGENDA IN ACCORDANCE WITH RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE.

THESE INCLUDED DISARMAMENT; SOUTH AFRICA'S RACE POLICIES; ALGERIAN REBELLION; MOROCCO'S CLAIM TO FRENCH MAURITANIA; AUSTRIA'S COMPLAINT ON BEHALF OF GERMAN-SPEAKING INHABITANTS OF NORTHERN ITALY, AND SOVIET CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION IN CONNECTION WITH THE U2 AND RB47 FLIGHTS.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TONIGHT OVER SOVIET-BLOC OPPOSITION TO DEBATE THE QUESTIONS OF SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY AND CHINESE COMMUNIST POLICY IN TIBET AGAIN THIS YEAR. THE VOTE TO DISCUSS HUNGARY FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT YEAR WAS 54-12 WITH 31 ABSTENTIONS. THE VOTE TO DEBATE TIBET FOR THE SECOND YEAR IN A ROW WAS 49-13 WITH 35 ABSTENTIONS.

THE 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE HAD RECOMMENDED THAT THE 99-NATION ASSEMBLY INCLUDE THE TWO QUESTIONS IN ITS AGENDA, THE ONE AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER AT THE REQUEST OF MALAYA AND THAILAND.

THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC, INDONESIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND A NEW U.N. MEMBER, MALI, VOTED AGAINST DISCUSSING EITHER MATTER. GUINEA JOINED THEM IN OPPOSITION TO A DEBATE ON TIBET. ANOTHER NEW MEMBER, CYPRUS, VOTED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE BOTH TIMES. ALL OTHER NEW MEMBERS PRESENT, ALL FROM AFRICA ABSTAINED.

SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE), ON THE U.S. DELEGATION, SAID THE ASSEMBLY WOULD UNDERMINE UNITED NATIONS' AUTHORITY UNLESS IT DEBATED HUNGARY AGAIN. HE SAID SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS STILL DEFIED U.N. DEMANDS FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY AND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET TROOPS THAT PUT DOWN THE 1956 UPRISING THERE.

HUNGARIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JANOS PETER RETRTED THAT THE ANNUAL DEBATE HAD BECOME A ROUTINE ACTION AND NOT EVEN THE UNITED STATES EXPECTED ANYTHING FROM IT ANYMORE. HE SAID ITS RENEWAL WAS CAUSING "EVER-GROWING CYNICISM" AND A LOSS OF U.N. PRESTIGE.

THE ASSEMBLY BY ACCLAMATION DECIDED TO TAKE UP SUCH QUESTIONS AS DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO, SOUTH-AFRICAN RACE POLICIES, ALGERIA AND A SOVIET COMPLAINT AGAINST THE U2 AND RB47 FLIGHTS.

IN THE ASSEMBLY THIS MORNING, THE COMMUNIST BLOC LED LOUD BURSTS OF APPLAUSE AS PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA OUTLINED AN AFRICA-FOR-AFRICANS POLICY AND WENT DOWN THE LINE FOR MOST OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS.

BUT NEW AFRICAN NATION'S REPRESENTATIVES SEEMED TO REACT COLDLY TO THE SPEECH. TOURE AT TIMES HAS SEEMED TO SEEK RECOGNITION AS SPOKESMAN FOR NEWLY INDEPENDENT AFRICANS FORMERLY UNDER FRENCH CONTROL, BUT MOST OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES SAT SILENTLY THROUGH THE TWO-HOUR ADDRESS.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, APPEARING TO SHOW THE EFFECTS OF STRAIN, SEEMED TO DOZE AT TIMES DURING THE TOURE ADDRESS, BECOMING ANIMATED ONLY AT THE FREQUENT BURSTS OF COMMUNIST BLOC APPLAUSE. BUT AT THE END OF THE SPEECH THE SOVIET LEADER JUMPED TO HIS FEET AND LED THE HAND-CLAPPING ENTHUSIASTICALLY, OBVIOUSLY PLEASED BY THE GUINEAN'S WORDS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE INDICATED HE WAS NEARING EXHAUSTION AFTER HIS LONG RADIO-TELEVISION INTERVIEW SUNDAY NIGHT IN WHICH HE 3 WARNED THAT THE U.N. WILL DIE UNLESS IT ACCEPTS HIS DEMANDS TO REVISE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S PEACE-MAKING MACHINERY.

HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPARED WAITING UNTIL A LATE HOUR TO MAKE HIS KEY DISARMAMENT SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY. BECAUSE THE BODY COULD NOT REACH THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION IN AN EVENING SESSION, THE SOVIET LEADER'S ADDRESS WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

TOURE ALSO PROPOSED A MODIFICATION OF THE U.N. MACHINERY WHICH HE SAID SHOULD BE MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF AFRICA AND ASIA. HE PROPOSED A GROUP OF THREE DEPUTIES REPRESENTING THE MAIN WORLD BLOCS TO ASSIST THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, A MOVE WHICH MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF MAKING THE SECRETARY-GENERAL LITTLE MORE THAN A FIGUREHEAD.

THE FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICAN LEADER DENOUNCED THE ACTIVITIES OF

SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE CONGO--WITHOUT MENTIONING HIM BY NAME--AND HE TOSSSED A HOT ISSUE INTO THE ASSEMBLY HOPPER BY OFFERING A FORMAL RESOLUTION SEEKING TO SEAT A U.N. DELEGATION REPRESENTING OUSTED PATRICE LUMUMBA.

THIS SEEMED CERTAIN TO EXPLODE FIREWORKS LATER ON. THE RUSSIANS ARE SUPPORTING LUMUMBA. NO CONGOLESE DELEGATION HAS BEEN SEATED PENDING SETTLEMENT OF A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE LUMUMBA GROUP AND THE ONE SENT BY PRESIDENT JOSEPH KASAVUBU.

TOURE, WEARING WHITE AFRICAN ROBES STRIPED WITH GRAY, DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. ISSUE A PROCLAMATION SEEKING IMMEDIATE AND FULL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT AREAS. THIS COURSE OF ACTION FIRST WAS PROPOSED TO THE ASSEMBLY BY KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH TO THIS SESSION.

THE GUINEAN PRESIDENT MADE A GENERAL ATTACK ON ALL COLONIAL AND FORMER COLONIAL POWERS. HE DEMANDED THAT ONLY INDEPENDENT AFRICAN NATIONS BE REPRESENTED ON THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA, WHICH AT PRESENT HAS SEVERAL EUROPEAN MEMBERS WITH COLONIAL INTERESTS. TOURE SUPPORTED A NUMBER OF OTHER SOVIET PROPOSALS, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR COMPLETE AND UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT--FOR WHICH THE SOVIET LEADER WAS READYING HIS FOURTH MAJOR ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY--AND THE INSISTENCE THAT RED CHINA BE SEATED. THE RED CHINA ISSUE WAS SHELVED AGAIN SATURDAY, BY A NARROW MARGIN, FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR.

KHRUSHCHEV, CONTINUING HIS VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN TO WOO AFRICANS, HAD A LARGE GROUP OF THEM TO LUNCH AT SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS, ALONG WITH HEAVY REPRESENTATION FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION, SECRETARY-GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD WAS VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED BY AN ASIAN NATION, MALAYA. MALAYAN DELEGATE DATO NIK AHMED KAMIL, PAID GLOWING TRIBUTE TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S "UNTIRING AND DETERMINED EFFORTS, HIS PATIENCE AND FOREBEARANCE, IN DISCHARGING THE MANDATE GIVEN TO HIM BY THE UNITED NATIONS" IN THE CONGO CRISIS.

"MY DELEGATION," SAID THE MALAYAN, "CANNOT BUT REGISTER ITS DEEP REGRET AT SOME OF THE UNJUSTIFIED ACCUSATIONS MADE AGAINST THE SECRETARY GENERAL. WE FEEL THAT THESE ACCUSATIONS, APART FROM THEIR ERROR AND DISTORTION, CAN ONLY TEND TO HINDER THE UNITED NATIONS OPERATION IN THE CONGO, AND UNDERMINE THE AUTHORITY AND INTEGRITY OF THE ORGANIZATION ITSELF."

"THIS, IN SUCH A CRITICAL TIME SUCH AS WE ARE NOW FACING, RUNS COUNTER TO THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED NATIONS, RUNS COUNTER TO THE INTERESTS OF ALL THOSE, PARTICULARLY THE SMALL AND THE WEAK, WHO PLACE THEIR COMPLETE TRUST IN THE ORGANIZATION."

KHRUSHCHEV HAS DENOUNCED HAMMARSKJOLD, SUGGESTED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL RESIGN, AND DEMANDED THAT HIS OFFICE BE REPLACED WITH A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE REPRESENTATIVE OF COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL BLOCS, EACH WITH VETO POWER OVER U.N. PEACE-MAKING ACTIONS.

THE ASIAN REPRESENTATIVE WAS CRITICAL OF THE FRENCH IN ALGERIA, THE DUTCH IN WEST IRIAN (AN EAST INDIES DEPENDENCY CLAIMED BY INDONESIA) AND SOUTH AFRICA'S SEGREGATION POLICY. BUT HE ALSO DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THE "SHAMEFUL RAPE OF TIBET" BY RED CHINA AND A NEW "SINISTER FORM OF DOMINATION," WORLD COMMUNISM.

TUNISIA, BURMA AND ISRAEL ALL CAME TO THE DEFENSE OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE AND THE U.N.'S ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY.

ISRAEL ALSO PRESENTED A CHALLENGE TO PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR DARED ARAB LEADERS TO MEET AT THE SUMMIT WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION ON ISRAEL-ARAB FRICTIONS.

IN HER POLICY ADDRESS, MRS. MEIR NOTED THAT NASSER HAD BEEN URGING A SUMMIT MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV. SHE ASKED WHETHER THE ARAB LEADER WAS PREPARED TO MEET THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER "FOR NEGOTIATIONS OF PEACE OR AT LEAST OF AN AGREEMENT ON NON-AGGRESSION." HE ADDRESSED THE SAME QUESTION TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN

AND PRIME MINISTER SAEB SALAM OF LEBANON.

TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR MONGI SLIM DEVOTED MOST OF HIS ADDRESS TO A PLEA FOR A U.N. REFERENDUM IN ALGERIA ON ITS POLITICAL FUTURE. AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT HAS BEEN AT WAR WITH FRANCE FOR SIX YEARS. SLIM SAID IT SEEMED IMPERATIVE FOR U.N. TO INTERVENE IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ASSIST BOTH PARTIES IN FINDING A SOLUTION.

BURMA'S DELEGATION CHIEF, U THANT, DENIED THAT THERE IS ANY NEED TO REVISE THE U.N.'S SECRETARIAT SETUP. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD CARRIED OUT THE MISSION IN THE CONGO GIVEN HIM BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL "AND MY DELEGATION HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IS SINCERELY AND EFFICIENTLY DISCHARGING HIS FUNCTIONS ASSIGNED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE BURMESE DELEGATE EXPRESSED HOPE FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WILL GET TOGETHER IN ADVANCE OF ANY INTERNATIONALLY SUPERVISED REFERENDUM ON THE ISSUE, BUT HE SAID THE ONLY WAY OUT OF THE ALGERIAN IMPASSE "SEEMS TO BE TO SEEK TO IMPLEMENT THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION THROUGH THE AGENCY OF SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION."

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(370)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT HE WOULD SOMEDAY MEET FRIENDS IN WHAT HE CALLED "A FREE MADRID, IN A FREE STATE."

KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED THIS JAB AGAINST SPANISH GENERAL FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT DURING A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION BY THE CUBAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.

STROLLING ABOUT AS STAR PERFORMER, KHRUSHCHEV ENTHUSIASTICALLY EMBRACED A SPANIARD WHO WAS INTRODUCED TO HIM AS A FORMER LOYALIST GENERAL WHO FOUGHT AGAINST FRANCO'S FORCES.

THE SOVIET LEADER APPARENTLY WAS STILL HOT-TEMPERED ABOUT HIS TWO-HOUR LONG TELEVISION INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED FOR COMMERCIALS URGING AMERICANS TO SEND DOLLARS FOR BROADCASTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ADVISED OF THE MESSAGES DURING THE SHOW AND STIFFENED WITH ANGER, ACCORDING TO HIS INTERVIEWER, TELEVISION PRODUCER DAVID SUSSKIND.

KHRUSHCHEV GIVING HIS ACCOUNT OF THE LECTURE HE GAVE SUSSKIND, SAID HE TOLD HIM:

"WHAT ARE YOU TRYING TO DO? AGAINST THE MIGHT OF AN ELEPHANT, YOU ARE TRYING TO USE A PIN."

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS SPENT 21 DAYS IN NEW YORK, ASSAILED IT AS "A TERRIBLE CITY, A PILE OF STONES, FULL OF UNHAPPY CHILDREN."

HE SCORNFULLY COMPARED IT TO MOSCOW, A CITY WHICH HE SAID IS OPEN AND AIRY AND FILLED WITH PARKS.

NEW YORK REMINDS HIM, HE SAID, OF A BOOK BY RUSSIAN NOVELIST MAXIM GORKI ENTITLED "THE CITY OF THE YELLOW DEVIL."

KHRUSHCHEV, IN A SOBER MOOD, SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME CONFERRING WITH HIS HOST, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA. WITH ONLY AN INTERPRETER AT THEIR SIDE, THE TWO MEN MET IN ONE CORNER OF THE ROOM PRIVATELY FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR.

KHRUSHCHEV SOUNDED LAST NIGHT IN HIS TV APPEARANCE AS THOUGH HE WOULD BE WILLING TO FORGET ABOUT THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT IN ORDER TO ARRANGE A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUCCESSOR.

BUT, TONIGHT HE SEEMED A LITTLE TOUGHER.

HE SAID IF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FIRST CONDEMNED THE AERIAL SPYING, THEN HE WOULD BE WILLING TO FORGET THE MATTER.

IN TALKING ABOUT LATIN AMERICA, KHRUSHCHEV REPORTED THAT RUSSIA IS ABOUT TO MAKE AVAILABLE A TIN SMELTER TO THE BOLIVIAN GOVERNMENT.

IT WOULD BE USED, HE SAID, TO REFINING BOLIVIAN TIN CONCENTRATE WHICH NOW IS SHIPPED TO OTHER NATIONS FOR SMELTING.

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"WE ARE NOW IN CONCRETE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BOLIVIANS AND WE SHALL SUPPLY THEM WITH THE SMELTER," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. KHRUSHCHEV PASSED UP TWO OTHER RECEPTIONS TO RETURN TO HIS PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE AFTERWARD. HE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ATTEND PARTIES GIVEN BY THE SUDANESE AND LIBERIAN DELEGATIONS.

A43 (850) ^{AP-50}

PMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVIEW

(EDITOR'S NOTE: JOHN SCALI, WHO WROTE THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S TV-RADIO INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT, IS A VETERAN AP DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE AP STAFF COVERING KHRUSHCHEV'S U. S. TOUR LAST YEAR AND REPORTED ON THE SOVIET PREMIER'S SPEECHES)

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE TOUGH-TEMPERED SOVIET PREMIER, HAS DRAWN THIS SELF-PORTRAIT: HE'S A PEACE-LOVING OLD GRANDFATHER WHO WOULD NEVER THREATEN WAR OR GRAB AN INCH OF ANYONE ELSE'S TERRITORY.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE STORM OVER ~~U2~~ PLANE FLIGHTS WILL SUBSIDE IN TIME FOR THE NEXT U. S. PRESIDENT TO MEET AT THE SUMMIT WITH HIM IN FRIENDLY FASHION.

THIS IS THE FOLKSY IMAGE KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO PROJECT ACROSS AMERICAN TELEVISION SCREENS AND ON RADIO LAST NIGHT DURING A TWO-HOUR QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION.

EXCEPT FOR A FEW BRIEF BLOWUPS, KHRUSHCHEV SOFT PEDALED THE CAMPAIGN OF THREATS AND DENUNCIATIONS HE HAS WAGED SINCE ARRIVING THREE WEEKS AGO TO LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WHAT DO I WANT WITH WAR?" HE ASKED. "I HAVE SO MANY GRANDCHILDREN, EVEN A GREAT GRANDCHILD."

KHRUSHCHEV PICTURED HIMSELF AS THE "ELECTED" LEADER OF A NATION WHO WANTS NOTHING MORE THAN TO HELP HIS PEOPLE REALIZE THEIR DREAM OF BEING FRIENDS WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"WE DON'T ASK TO GET ANYTHING FROM YOU. WE ONLY WANT FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE, THAT IS ALL," HE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT.

KHRUSHCHEV PLAYED THE LETS-BE-FRIENDS THEME, HOWEVER, WITHOUT BACKTRACKING FROM HIS LATEST DEMANDS. IN SOFTER LANGUAGE, HE STILL WANTED THE WEST TO GET OUT OF BERLIN, OVERHAUL THE U.N. ACCORDING TO MOSCOW'S SPECIFICATIONS, DISARM NOW AND TALK ABOUT INSPECTION LATER.

HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SHOOT DOWN FURTHER SPY PLANES.

BUT, HE ADDED IN TALKING ABOUT THE U2 SPY PLANE FUROR:

"THERE CAN IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BE ALL SORTS OF AGGRAVATIONS. SOMETIMES THEY CAN BE VERY SHARP INDEED, BUT WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME SUCH RELATIONS LOSE THEIR ROUGH EDGES...EVIDENTLY (THIS) WILL HAPPEN ALSO WITH THE U2 INCIDENT."

PERHAPS SIGNIFICANTLY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIS PREVIOUS DEMAND THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT APOLOGIZE BECAUSE OF THE U2 INCIDENT BEFORE ANY NEW SUMMIT SESSION.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS INTERVIEWED BY TELEVISION PRODUCER DAVID SUSSKIND ON THE WNTA-TV PROGRAM "OPEN END."

THE PROGRAM WAS CARRIED LIVE OR ON A DELAYED BASIS OVER MORE THAN 250 TV AND RADIO STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. IN ADDITION, THE AUSTRALIAN BROADCASTING COMMISSION, THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CO. AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. HAVE ACQUIRED RIGHTS TO THE TELECAST.

THE SHOW TOUCHED OFF PROTESTS. HUNDREDS OF VIEWERS PHONED THE STUDIO TO PROTEST KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE. OTHERS CALLED TO COMPLAIN ABOUT SPOT ANNOUNCEMENTS DURING THE PROGRAM WHICH EXTOLLED THE WORK OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

KHRUSHCHEV "JUST GOT RIGID" WITH ANGER WHEN AN AIDE PASSED HIM A NOTE DURING THE SHOW TELLING HIM ABOUT THE RADIO FREE EUROPE ANNOUNCEMENTS, SUSSKIND SAID LATER.

VICTOR SUKHADREV, HIS INTERPRETER, RELAYED KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENT. IT WAS: "HOW DARE YOU!" BUT IN A FEW SECONDS THE SOVIET LEADER CALMED DOWN.

"WELL, DO ANYTHING YOU LIKE. WE WILL WIN. WE WILL WIN," ²

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD SUSSKIND.

KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM AFTER RETURNING FROM HIS THIRD, AND FINAL, WEEKEND AT THE SOVIET-OWNED MANSION AT GLEN COVE, LONG ISLAND. HE PLANS TO FLY BACK TO MOSCOW BY JET PLANE THURSDAY NIGHT, ENDING AN EVENTFUL 25-DAY STAY.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED DETERMINED NOT TO LET ANY OF SUSSKIND'S QUESTIONS ANGER HIM. HE BRISTLED FOR A FEW SECONDS WHEN HE WAS ACCUSED OF "BAYING AT THE MOON" BY REHASHING THE U2 PLANE CASE.

"I DID NOT COME HERE TO BAY AT THE MOON." HE RETORTED. "I AM CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE GREATEST STATE ON EARTH, AND IF YOU HAVE INVITED ME THEN YOU WILL PLEASE RESPECT ME. IF YOU DON'T RESPECT ME, DON'T INVITE ME." ^{MOVE}

SUSSKIND APOLOGIZED. BUT HE AROUSED KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN A FEW MOMENTS LATER BY INTERRUPTING AN ANSWER.

KHRUSHCHEV AVOIDED ANY ~~TO~~ TO INTERFERE IN THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

"ELECT YOUR PRESIDENT, WHOEVER YOU MAY ELECT. THAT IS AN INTERNAL MATTER FOR YOU TO DECIDE, AND THEN LET US BRING ABOUT SUCH RESULTS, SUCH AGREEMENTS THAT WOULD BE CONDUCIVE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG ALL NATIONS," HE SAID.

LIKE A TOURIST DIRECTOR, KHRUSHCHEV ENTHUSIASTICALLY INVITED AMERICANS TO TRAVEL TO RUSSIA--AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES HOW "WONDERFULLY PEACEFUL" ALL RUSSIANS ARE.

KHRUSHCHEV DISMISSED AS "WILD--AN ABSOLUTELY WILD IDEA" ANY THOUGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LAUNCH A WAR OVER BERLIN IF RUSSIA WENT AHEAD AND SIGNED A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMANY.

HE SAID THAT BERLIN'S FUTURE MUST BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL EAST-WEST NEGOTIATION IN ORDER TO WIPE OUT THE LAST VESTIGES OF WORLD WAR II. AS FOR RUSSIA, HE SAID:

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO ADVANCE ANY THREATS OF ANY KIND...WE ARE TRYING TO PROVE AND OUR ONLY DESIRE IS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS SHOULD UNDERSTAND THE NECESSITY FOR A PEACE TREATY."

KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO END THE INTERVIEW AFTER 90 MINUTES. HE GOT UP TO LEAVE WITH WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS A FINAL COMMENT:

"LONG LIVE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION ³ AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA!"

SUSSKIND STOOD UP WITH HIM AND CONTINUED TO FIRE QUESTIONS FOR ANOTHER 30 MINUTES WHILE KHRUSHCHEV, RELUCTANTLY AT FIRST, AND THEN WITH GREATEST ZEST, ANSWERED.

HIS QUESTIONER ACCUSED HIM OF EVADING SOME ANSWERS AND OF NOT REALLY SAYING ANYTHING NEW THAT ENHANCED PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE. WOULD KHRUSHCHEV SAY CATEGORICALLY THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER START A WAR? EMPHASITICALLY, KHRUSHCHEV ANSWERED:

"CATEGORICALLY, WE SHALL NEVER START A WAR, SO YOU CAN SLEEP IN PEACE. WE WANT NOT A WAR BUT PEACE BETWEEN US."

"THERE IS NOTHING THAT WE DESIRE TO SEIZE IN ANY OTHER COUNTRIES, BECAUSE WE OURSELVES ARE PROVIDED WITH EVERYTHING THAT WE NEED."

AS HE LEFT, KHRUSHCHEV SIDESTEPPED A KEY QUESTION. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD AGREE TO ALLOW LOWER LEVEL EAST-WEST DIPLOMATS TO HAMMER OUT THE FRAMEWORK OF AGREEMENTS BEFORE ANY SUMMIT MEETING--AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INSISTED.

"WE ARE READY TO UNDERTAKE ANY REASONABLE ACTION THAT WOULD

LEAD TO THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.
THE INTERVIEW WAS FOLLOWED BY A PANEL DISCUSSION OF SUSSKIND'S QUESTIONS AND KHRUSHCHEV'S ANSWERS. THE PANEL, MODERATED BY DEAN EDWARD W. BARRETT OF THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM, INCLUDED A NUMBER OF NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

JS555AED
AGWX (KHRUSH)
(2200)

FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-U2

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SHARPLY DENIED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO SEND A SECOND U2 FLIGHT OVER THE SOVIET UNION BUT DECIDED AGAINST IT AFTER RECEIVING A WARNING THAT RUSSIAN GUNNERS WOULD SHOOT THE PLANE DOWN.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS W. TULLY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD NO PLANS TO SEND U2 PLANES OVER THE SOVIET UNION SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED LAST MAY THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE SUCH FLIGHTS DURING HIS ADMINISTRATION.

THE REPLY WAS TO A CHARGE KHRUSHCHEV MADE DURING A TV INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT IN NEW YORK.

TULLY SAID THE SOVIET LEADER APPARENTLY HAD FORGOTTEN THE CONTENT OF A CONVERSATION HE HAD HELD WITH THE U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON LAST SEPT. 7 ON THIS POINT.

"WHEN MR. KHRUSHCHEV TALKS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES HAVING RESCINDED PLANS TO SEND A SECOND 'SPY' PLANE OVER THE U. S. S. R. HE IS TALKING ABOUT PLANS THAT APPARENTLY EXISTED FROM THE OUTSET ONLY IN HIS OWN IMAGINATION," TULLY SAID, ADDING:

"NO DOUBT HE FOUND IT AS EASY TO IMAGINE THAT THESE PLANS HAD BEEN RESCINDED AS TO IMAGINE IN THE FIRST PLACE THAT THERE WERE SUCH PLANS."

AT AN EMBASSY RECEPTION IN MOSCOW LAST SEPT. 7 KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED TO THOMPSON THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WERE PLANS TO SEND AMERICAN PLANES OVER THE BLACK SEA IN CONNECTION WITH NATO MANEUVERS.

IF THIS OCCURRED, KHRUSHCHEV WARNED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SHOOT DOWN THE PLANES.

THOMPSON ASKED THE SOVIET LEADER IF HE MEANT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD SHOOT DOWN PLANES FLYING OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID NO, BUT THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE PLANE IN QUESTION WAS SUPPOSED TO APPROACH AND FLY ALONG THE SOVIET BORDERS.

OFFICIALS HERE PRESUME THIS WAS THE BASIS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT LAST NIGHT.

THERE IS NO RECORD HERE THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A U2 MISSION BY THE UNITED STATES.

WHEN REPORTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-THOMPSON ENCOUNTER APPEARED IN THE AMERICAN PRESS, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED ABOUT THE ALLEGED PLAN FOR A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OVER THE BLACK SEA.

WHITE REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH PLAN. THOMPSON DURING A HALF HOUR EXCHANGE WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE SOVIET PREMIER HE HAD MADE A VERY SERIOUS STATEMENT. DID KHRUSHCHEV MEAN ANY PLANE THAT CAME OVER THE BLACK SEA WOULD BE SHOT DOWN?

KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE MEANT ONLY THAT SOVIET UNION WOULD SHOOT DOWN ANY PLANE THAT FLEW ALONG THE SOVIET BORDERS.

EH149PED

A106

KHRUSHCHEV TV
MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE LIVELY DEBATE THAT RESULTED FROM PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON DAVID SUSSKIND'S "OPEN END" TV SHOW IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT WAS REBROADCAST TONIGHT ON THE DOMESTIC SERVICE OF MOSCOW RADIO.

IT WAS SOMETHING NOVEL FOR SOVIET RADIO LISTENERS TO HEAR SUCH

BACK-AND-FORTH. AT THE END OF THE PROGRAM A SOVIET COMMENTATOR SAID:

"COMRADE RADIO LISTENERS, NOW YOU HAVE HEARD WHAT A STRUGGLE THREE WEEKS IN THE FIGHT FOR WORLD PEACE." AF941PED

A59

(230)

NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)-A NEW YORK BROKERAGE FIRM TODAY CANCELED ITS SPONSORSHIP OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM, "OPEN END", BECAUSE IT FEATURED AN APPEARANCE OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WITHOUT ANNOUNCING THE FIRM'S DISAPPROVAL.

SUTRO BROS. & CO. SAID IT OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON THE SHOW OVER [REDACTED] LAST NIGHT BECAUSE IT GAVE HIM "A PLATFORM FROM WHICH TO PROPAGANDIZE."

"THIS WAS A SERVICE TO THE COMMUNISTS," SAID WALTER FLOERSHEIMER, A PARTNER IN THE FIRM.

HE SAID THE STATION FAILED TO HEED AN ULTIMATUM FROM THE FIRM THAT UNLESS ITS OBJECTIONS WERE MADE CLEAR DURING THE SHOW, THE FIRM WOULD DROP ITS TWO-YEAR SPONSORSHIP OF THE PROGRAM.

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF THE FIRM DURING THE SHOW, NOR WERE ANY COMMERCIALS FOR IT USED. INSTEAD, THE ADVERTISING BREAKS WERE GIVEN OVER TO ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT RADIO FREE EUROPE.

"I BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV GAVE A WONDERFUL PERFORMANCE FOR HIS SIDE," FLOERSHEIMER SAID. HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THAT DAVID SUSSKIND, THE INTERVIEWER ON THE PROGRAM, WAS ENOUGH OF A POLITICIAN TO "HANDLE AN OLD PRO LIKE KHRUSHCHEV."

HE SAID THE FIRM HAS SPONSORED THE DISCUSSION PROGRAM IN THE PAST BECAUSE "WE BELIEVE THAT ALL SIDES OF ISSUES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE ARGUED AND EVALUATED," BUT HE ADDED:

"THE KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH FREE SPEECH... I SAW THE PROGRAM, AND IT WAS A ONE-WAY AFFAIR."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENTS MADE AT STATION BREAKS DURING THE SHOW, HE SAID: "IT WAS LIKE GIVING TIME FOR NIXON AND SHOWING PICTURES IN BETWEEN SAYING, 'VOTE FOR KENNEDY'."

THE SHOW ALSO INCLUDED A PANEL DISCUSSION BY NEWS EXPERTS ANALYZING KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS.

RJ/AF623PED

A138

URGENT
NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)-A BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THAT A RUSSIAN NATIONAL HAS DEFECTED. THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY MORE THAN THAT THE RUSSIAN HAD ASKED ASYLUM.

IT WAS RUMORED HE WAS A CREWMAN ON THE SOVIET LINER S.S. BALTIKA WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HERE SEPT. 19.

AF1211AED

A6 (400)
PMS BUDGET
U.N. INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO HAVE A HARDER TIME FROM NOW ON GETTING TOGETHER ENOUGH VOTES TO PASS RESOLUTIONS ON COLD WAR ISSUES IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS WAS SHOWN SATURDAY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY, FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR, APPROVED A U. S. RESOLUTION TO DEFER THE ISSUE OF SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA. THE RESOLUTION SQUEAKED THROUGH BY A MERE EIGHT VOTES--COMPARED WITH 15 A YEAR EARLIER AND 35 IN 1952. THE TALLY WAS 42-34, AND THERE WERE 22 ABSTENTIONS.

PLAINLY, WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALL THE AMERICANS' "MECHANICAL MAJORITY" NO LONGER WORKED. SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF SAID, ON TV LAST NIGHT, "THERE WILL COME A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IN A MINORITY."

WHAT IS THE REASON FOR THIS TREND? WHY DID SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE RED CHINA ISSUE SLIP FROM 44-29 LAST YEAR TO 42-34 THIS YEAR?

FOR ONE THING, MALAYA AND LAOS SHIFTED FROM "YES" TO "ABSTENTION," CUBA AND ETHIOPIA FROM "ABSTENTION" TO "NO." BUT THE BIGGEST DANGER TO THE U. S. MAJORITY WAS SEEN IN THE ACTIONS OF 16 NEW U.N. MEMBERS--15 AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND CYPRUS. THIRTEEN ABSTAINED. THE OTHER THREE--MALI, NIGERIA AND SENEGAL--VOTED AGAINST THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION.

IF NINE OF THOSE 13 ABSTAINERS VOTE WITH THOSE OTHER THREE NEXT YEAR, THE UNITED STATES WILL LOSE--AND THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE OPEN TO PROPOSALS TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA.

BACK IN 1955, 16 NEW MEMBERS WERE TAKEN INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE PERCENTAGE VOTING IN THE ASSEMBLY IN FAVOR OF THE U. S. MORATORIUM RESOLUTION SKIDDED FROM 77 TO 66. THIS YEAR ANOTHER 16 CAME IN--AND THE PERCENTAGE SLIPPED TO 56.

NEW COUNTRIES COMING INTO THE UNITED NATIONS ARE LIKELY TO BE EITHER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ON COLD-WAR ISSUES OR NEUTRAL. THEY WILL NOT LINE UP FOR U. S. RESOLUTIONS JUST BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES IS SPONSORING THE RESOLUTIONS.

THE UNITED STATES MUST WOO THE NEW DELEGATES--INVITE THEM TO PARTIES, GO TO THEIR PARTIES, PERSUADE THEM, COMPROMISE WITH THEM. THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE WOОING THEM JUST AS HARD.

THE UNITED STATES ONCE WAS IN A STRONG POSITION BECAUSE IT WAS LINKED WITH A LARGE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP THROUGH MILITARY ALLIANCES AND WAS GIVING ECONOMIC OR MILITARY AID TO OTHERS.

BUT RECENT NEW MEMBERS ARE NOT ALLIED TO THE UNITED STATES BY MILITARY PACTS. AND THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN UP ECONOMIC LEVERAGE ON THEM BY ANNOUNCING THAT IT FAVORS CHANNELING AID TO AFRICA THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS--RATHER THAN PROVIDING IT ON A NATION-TO-NATION BASIS.

THE NEW MEMBERS ALSO ARE SUBJECT TO INCREASING PRESSURE FOR NEUTRALISM FROM SUCH OLDER PARTICIPANTS IN THE CLOSE-KNIT ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC AS THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND GHANA.

JS229AED

A94KX

NIGHT LEAD (240)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 10 (AP)--HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID TONIGHT COMMUNIST CHINA CANNOT GET INTO THE UNITED NATIONS--AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV KNOWS IT--AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES IT.

THE REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE DISCUSSED "STANDING UP TO THE RUSSIANS" AT A \$100-A-PLATE DINNER AT THE COW PALACE. THERE WERE 3,700 DINERS IN THE HUGE ARENA.

"WE STAND UP TO THE RUSSIANS IN THE LARGEST SENSE WHEN WE SHOW HOW WELL DEMOCRACY SUCCEEDS HERE AND HOW MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE OUR DIPLOMACY IS," SAID LODGE, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE HAD AN EXAMPLE OF EFFECTIVE DIPLOMACY LAST SATURDAY WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TO REFUSE EVEN TO DISCUSS THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

"CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS VOTE WAS PROOF THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT WINNING, BUT IS LOSING THE COLD WAR.

"THIS MAKES IT PERTINENT TO POINT OUT THAT VOTES ON THIS MOTION HAVE FLUCTUATED OVER THE YEARS AND WHAT COUNTS IS WHO WINS THE VOTE.

"CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT IS AN ATTEMPT BY HIM TO CONCEAL WHAT WAS ACTUALLY A CLEAR-CUT DEFEAT FOR COMMUNISM.

"HE KNOWS THAT AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, COMMUNIST CHINA CANNOT GET INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WHAT CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT TELL YOU IS THAT EVEN IF WE HAD LOST LAST SATURDAY'S MOTION NOT TO DISCUSS IT, IT WOULD THEN HAVE BEEN NECESSARY FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO OBTAIN A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY

30.24-13185

TO EXPEL THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND ADMIT THE COMMUNISTS. HE COULD NOT POSSIBLY HAVE OBTAINED SUCH A VOTE AND HE KNOWS IT.
FR709PCS

A65

(WITH LEOPOLDVILLE)

(300)

NIGHT LEAD CONGO

BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA, A FAVORITE OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY SEAT THE DELEGATION OF DEPOSED CONGO PREMIER PATRICE LUMUMBA.

TOURE SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION ASKING SUCH ACTION IN ADVANCE OF A DECISION BY THE ASSEMBLY'S CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE ON WHETHER TO SEAT THE LUMUMBA GROUP OR A RIVAL DELEGATION SENT HERE BY CONGO PRESIDENT JOSEPH KASAVUBU.

TOURE TOOK THE SPOTLIGHT IN THE ASSEMBLY AS A CHAMPION OF LUMUMBA, WHO APPEARED TO BE UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN LEOPOLDVILLE ON ORDERS OF JOSEPH MOBUTO, CONGO STRONGMAN. LUMUMBA CREATED A STIR SUNDAY NIGHT WHEN HE ROAMED FROM BAR TO BAR IN THE CONGO CAPITAL PROCLAIMING HE WAS ASSUMING POWER.

IN LEOPOLDVILLE LATE TONIGHT, THE CRISIS SHARPENED AGAIN WHEN THE COMMISSIONERS IN CHARGE OF THE CONGO GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SURRENDER LUMUMBA TO THEM BY 3 P.M. TOMORROW OR FACE ACTION BY THE CONGOLESE ARMY. RAJESHAWAR DALAL, INDIAN DIPLOMAT HEADING THE U.N. OPERATION ASKED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HERE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE CONGO SEATS HAVE BEEN VACANT PENDING A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE STEERING COMMITTEE ON WHICH DELEGATION SHOULD BE SEATED. NO DECISION WAS IN SIGHT.

THE TALL, WHITE-ROBED TOURE ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS OF TAKING NEGATIVE ACTION IN THE CONGO DRAMA.

"THE UNITED NATIONS IS AT THE CENTER OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONFUSION CREATED AND CLEVERLY MAINTAINED IN INTERNATIONAL OPINION IN ORDER TO MASK THE NEFARIOUS ACTION OF THE WORST ENEMIES OF CONGOLESE FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY," HE DECLARED.

HE DEFENDED LUMUMBA AS THE ONLY LEGALLY ELECTED LEADER "RESPONSIBLE FOR GUIDING THE DESTINY OF THE CONGOLESE PEOPLE" AND SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD CHANNEL ITS AID THROUGH LUMUMBA'S REPRESENTATIVES IN ORDER TO PERMIT NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

GUINEA IS AMONG THE CONTRIBUTORS OF MEN TO THE U.N. FORCE IN THE CONGO BUT TOURE MADE NO MENTION OF THIS IN HIS 2 HOUR AND 20-MINUTE SPEECH.

AF651PED

A123

(250)

ISRAEL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)--^{10/10} ISRAEL TODAY CHALLENGED ARAB LEADERS TO MEET WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION IN A MID EAST SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO SEEK A PEACE SETTLEMENT. ISRAEL AND THE ARABS HAVE BEEN UNDER ARMISTICE SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR TOLD THE 99-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEN-GURION IS READY TO MEET IMMEDIATELY, WITHOUT ANY PRE-CONDITIONS, AT THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANY OTHER PLACE.

NOTING THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC HAD URGED A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, SHE ASKED WHETHER NASSER WAS PREPARED TO DO AS HE ADVISED THE BIG POWER LEADERS: "TO MEET AND

NEGOTIATE."

"IS HE PREPARED TO MEET MR. BEN-GURION, THE PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL," SHE ASKED, "FOR NEGOTIATIONS OF PEACE OR AT LEAST AN AGREEMENT ON NON-AGGRESSION?"

"AND WE PUT THE SAME QUESTION TO THE KING OF JORDAN, THE PRIME MINISTER OF LEBANON AND ALL THE OTHER ARAB LEADERS."

MRS. MEIR ALSO RECALLED THAT ISRAEL HAS PROPOSED A PROGRAM OF COMPLETE DISARMAMENT OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES UNDER A SYSTEM OF MUTUAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

"WE ARE NOT IMPRESSED," SHE SAID, "BY LOFTY SPEECHES ON WORLD DISARMAMENT AND PEACE BY LEADERS WHO DO NOT PRACTICE AT HOME WHAT THEY PREACH ABROAD."

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI QUICKLY REJECTED THE ISRAELI BID FOR A MEETING WITH NASSER. HE SAID A PROPOSAL FOR A MIDEAST SUMMIT MEETING COULD NOT BE COMPARED WITH AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING BECAUSE ISRAEL WAS AN AGGRESSOR. ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT IN ITS 1956 SINAI CAMPAIGN AND ISRAEL TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.

LOUTFI CHALLENGED ISRAEL TO CARRY OUT PAST ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON THE MIDEAST.

AF1113PED

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A2 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-VLADIMIR VELEBIT, 53-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV DIPLOMAT-ECONOMIST, TODAY WAS NAMED EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE. HE SUCCEEDS SAKARI TUOMIOJA OF FINLAND, WHO HAS RETURNED TO DUTIES WITH HIS OWN GOVERNMENT.

SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF VELEBIT, A FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT AND ONE-TIME AMBASSADOR TO ITALY AND BRITAIN.

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A114CD

ZHIVKOV (300)

CLEVELAND, OCT. 10 (AP)-TODOR ZHIVKOV, BULGARIA'S TOP COMMUNIST, CLIMBED INTO A RUSSIAN TROIKA WITH MULTIMILLIONAIRE INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON AFTER LOOKING AT SOME PRIZE CATTLE AT EATON'S ACADIA FARM ESTATE TODAY.

THE HEFTY CATTLE WERE PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO ZHIVKOV, WHO EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE EATON FARM AT NORTHFIELD, BETWEEN CLEVELAND AND AKRON, PUTS BEEF ON THE CATTLE.

"THIS IS VERY GOOD AND VERY ECONOMICAL AND VERY SUITABLE FOR OUR COUNTRY," THE COMMUNIST LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN GATHERED AT EATON'S ESTATE. "OUR AIM IS TO IMPROVE OUR PEOPLE'S DIET," HE ADDED.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT HIS COUNTRY SENDS LARGE SUPPLIES OF FOOD-STUFFS TO THE SOVIET UNION, ZHIVKOV SAID SUCH REPORTS ARE SLANDER AND PROPAGANDA.

"WE EXPORT RURAL PRODUCTS," HE ADDED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, "NOT ONLY TO THE USSR, BUT ALSO TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

ZHIVKOV, WHO IS IN THIS COUNTRY TO HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS TO SPEND THE NIGHT AS EATON'S GUEST AT ACADIA FARMS. A POLICE ESCORT BROUGHT ZHIVKOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND HIS GROUP FROM CLEVELAND HOPKINS AIRPORT TO THE FARM ESTATE.

ALSO IN THE PARTY WERE DR. PETER G. VOUTOV, BULGARIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; LYUBEN GUERASSIMOY, BULGARIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE USSR; GEORGI BOKOV, EDITOR OF A BIG BULGARIAN NEWSPAPER; MILKO BALEV, ASSISTANT TO ZHIVKOV, AND GEN. DIMITRE GRABTCHEV, ADJUTANT TO ZHIVKOV. BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW YORK TOMORROW, THE GROUP WILL TOUR THE DOBECKMUM CO. PLANT. EATON TOLD REPORTERS HIS VISITORS HAD ASKED TO SEE A PLASTICS MANUFACTURING FACILITY.

"THEY'VE ALREADY SEEN THE BIG U.S. STEEL CORP. PLANT IN NEW JERSEY," EATON ADDED.

EATON, WHO HAS PLAYED HOST TO A NUMBER OF HIGH COMMUNIST LEADERS,

MET ZHIVKOV RECENTLY AT A RECEPTION IN NEW YORK. HE INVITED THE BULGARIANS HERE AFTER THEY EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO SEE CLEVELAND. THE 76-YEAR-OLD EATON AND HIS WIFE, ANNE, ARE ADVOCATES OF COEXISTANCE WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE TROIKA, A CARRIAGE PULLED BY THREE HORSES ABREAST, WAS A GIFT TO EATON FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE BULGARIAN LEADER AND EATON TOOK A BRIEF DEMONSTRATION RIDE BEHIND THE SPIRITED HORSES AFTER VISITING THE BARNS.

DL1128PED NM

B26 Q (500)

(ALL POINTS)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU-ADENAUER

BY JOHN FIEHN

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THEY ARE AGREED NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO ENDANGER PEACE OR TO AGGRAVATE WORLD TENSION.

THE 84-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER WAS, HOWEVER, REPORTED TO HAVE FAILED TO OBTAIN THE INDIAN'S FULL SUPPORT FOR THE WEST'S STAND AGAINST COMMUNIST TACTICS IN BERLIN.

THE TWO CONFERRED FOR 70 MINUTES AT WAHN AIRPORT DURING NEHRU'S STOP-OVER ON HIS WAY HOME FROM THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK.

IN AIRPORT STATEMENTS PRECEDING THEIR TALKS, BOTH STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT AS A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE.

WHEN THEY EMERGED FROM THE TIGHTLY-GUARDED CONFERENCE ROOM, NEHRU SMILINGLY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"OUR TALKS WERE DEVOTED TO FINDING WAYS AND MEANS TO ASSURE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE..... NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO ENDANGER PEACE OR ADD TO EXISTING TENSION."

HE DODGED QUESTIONS ON WHETHER HE THOUGHT RECENT COMMUNIST ACTION AGAINST WEST BERLIN WAS INCREASING TENSION, SAYING "I DON'T KNOW WHAT THESE STEPS ARE."

ADENAUER, ASKED LATER WHETHER NEHRU HAD PROMISED TO MEDIATE IN THE GERMAN AND BERLIN DISPUTES, QUOTED NEHRU AS SAYING:

"IF THERE WERE TWO HOT IRONS, WOULD YOU TOUCH ONE OF THEM?"

FACING A BATTERY OF MICROPHONES, NEHRU SAID SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE AGREED WITH ADENAUER THAT EVERYTHING ELSE SHOULD AWAIT SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM.

EARLIER, IN COLOGNE, ADENAUER CONCEDED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN PUBLIC THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HIM AND THE FRENCH. HE MADE THE REMARK IN A SPEECH MARKING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE FORD AUTOMOBILE PLANT.

IT WAS EVIDENT HE STILL IS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE POSITION TAKEN BY DE GAULLE THAT THE FRENCH MUST HAVE THEIR OWN NATIONAL FORCES AND THAT THEY CANNOT BE INTEGRATED INTO THE DEFENSES OF THE 15 ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES.

IN WHAT LOOKED LIKE A REMINDER TO THE FRENCH, ADENAUER TOLD HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, "THE UNITED STATES CAN DEPEND ON WEST GERMANY."

"WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS LOST, EUROPE IS LOST," HE SAID.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS WORRIED THAT IF DE GAULLE PUSHES HIS IDEAS TOO FAR, THE GERMAN LEADER WILL FIND HIMSELF FORCED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. THAT HIS CHOICE IN SUCH A CASE WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES SEEMED CLEAR.

ADENAUER SAID HIS WEEKEND TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MICHEL DEBRÉ OF FRANCE HAD BEEN "INTENSIVE AND STRENUOUS, BUT WE PARTED GOOD FRIENDS DESPITE DIFFERENCES."

THE CHANCELLOR DID NOT SAY FOR THE RECORD WHAT THE DIFFERENCIES WERE. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE HOPES BONN AND PARIS WILL REMAIN "GOOD FRIENDS ON THE BASIS OF CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES."

30.24-13187

ADENAUER TOLD A LUNCHEON CROWD THAT INCLUDED MANY OF THE TOP BUSINESS LEADERS OF WEST GERMANY IT IS "MORE IMPERATIVE NOW THAN EVER FOR THE FREE WORLD TO HOLD TOGETHER, OR THE FREE WORLD WILL BE LOST." FORD, WHO CAME HERE FROM DETROIT FOR THE OCCASION, RECALLED THAT IT WAS ADENAUER, THEN LORD MAYOR OF COLOGNE, WHO HELPED BRING THE FORD PLANT TO THIS CITY ON THE RHINE.

B30 (Q)

--ALL POINTS) (200)
WITH ADENAUER
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, OCT. 10 (AP)-MICHEL DEBRE TODAY REPORTED TO PRESIDENT DE GAULLE ON HIS WEEKEND TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN BONN, WHILE REPORTS CIRCULATED IN PARIS THAT A EUROPEAN SUMMIT MIGHT BE CALLED HERE IN MID-DECEMBER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM ELYSEE PALACE THAT SUCH A TOP LEVEL MEETING IS ENVISAGED, ALTHOUGH BONN HAS REPORTED ADENAUER WOULD COME HERE FOR NEW TALKS WITH DE GAULLE IN DECEMBER.

DEBRE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD DE GAULLE OF THE SHARP REACTION AROUSED IN BONN BY FIRST REPORTS OF THE FRENCH PRESIDENT'S SPEECHES DURING HIS TOUR OF THE ALPINE PROVINCES LAST WEEK. ALTHOUGH DE GAULLE CLARIFIED HIS VIEWS LATER, ADENAUER AT FIRST HAD THE IMPRESSION DE GAULLE WAS BEING UNDULY CRITICAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THREATENING MORE THAN EVER TO GO IT ALONE IN NATIONAL DEFENSE.

IT BEGAN TO LOOK, IN FACT, THAT THE RECENT COOLING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN PARIS AND BONN WAS LESS DUE TO SO-CALLED "MISUNDERSTANDINGS," AS HAD BEEN CLAIMED, THAN FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES OF VIEWPOINT.

THE GENERAL VIEW IN PARIS IS THAT THE BONN MEETING WAS USEFUL FOR CLEARING THE GROUND FOR A POSSIBLE LATER CONFRONTATION OF THE POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) OVER THEIR BASIC PROBLEM OF WHETHER EUROPE'S COMMON DEFENSE SHOULD BE INTEGRATED.

LK318PED

A70 (300)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ACKNOWLEDGED PUBLICLY TODAY THAT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN *1960* WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THE DIFFERENCES WERE, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED HE WAS REFERRING TO PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S INSISTENCE THAT FRANCE PRESERVE FINAL CONTROL OVER HER ARMED FORCES AND NOT INTEGRATE THEM COMPLETELY INTO THE 15-NATION NATO ALLIANCE.

ADENAUER, SPEAKING DURING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF AN AUTOMOBILE FACTORY, SAID HIS TALKS LAST WEEKEND WITH PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE OF FRANCE WERE "INTENSIVE AND STRNUOUS," BUT WE PARTED GOOD FRIENDS DESPITE DIFFERENCES."

THE CHANCELLOR ADDED THAT HE HOPES WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE WILL REMAIN GOOD FRIENDS "ON THE BASIS OF CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES." THAT WAS CONSTRUED AS A DIG AT DE GAULLE, WHO HAS BEEN CALLING FOR A GREATER VOICE IN NATO FOR THE EUROPEAN NATIONS AND A LESSER ROLE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

INFORMANTS IN BONN SAID, HOWEVER, THEY FEEL DEBRE SUCCEDED IN CONVINCING ADENAUER THAT DE GAULLE DOESN'T WANT AMERICAN TROOPS TO LEAVE EUROPE BUT THAT HE WAS PROPOSING PRECAUTIONARY MOVES IN CASE THE UNITED STATES PULLS OUT.

A COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF THE ADENAUER-DEBRE TALKS STRESSED THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED THAT "NATO IS THE BASIS FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY." BUT INFORMANTS SAID THEY COULD NOT AGREE ON MILITARY INTEGRATION UNDER NATO COMMAND.

A SPOKESMAN FOR WEST GERMANY'S OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY SAID THAT DE GAULLE, IN HIS SPEAKING TOUR IN SOUTHERN FRANCE DURING THE TALKS, HAD MADE CLEAR THAT HE WANTS TO WEAKEN RATHER THAN STRENGTHEN NATO.

ADENAUER TOLD DEBRE HE WOULD VISIT PARIS IN MID-DECEMBER. INFORMANTS SAID HE WOULD TAKE UP THE INTEGRATION ISSUE WITH DE GAULLE.

LK506PED

THEN.

ADENAUER AND DEBRE ALSO REPORTEDLY AGREED TO PROPOSE A MEETING OF THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--TO DISCUSS CLOSER UNITY.

THE CELEBRATION AT WHICH ADENAUER SPOKE WAS HELD AT THE FORD FACTORY, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED WHEN ADENAUER WAS LORD MAYOR OF COLOGNE.

THE CHANCELLOR RECALLED THAT HE HAD WORKED HARD TO BRING THE FORD PLANT HERE.

"THERE WAS A GREAT DEPRESSION IN THE UNITED STATES AND I COULD SEE IT HEADING FOR EUROPE," HE SAID. "WE DESPERATELY NEEDED NEW INDUSTRY IN THIS CITY."

BUT ADENAUER SAID HE ACTED OUT OF POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC CONVICTION. THIRTY YEARS AGO, HE SAID, HE WAS AWARE OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE IN THE EAST AND FELT WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE PLACED UNDER HEAVY POLITICAL PRESSURE.

THEFORE, ADENAUER SAID, HE WANTED CLOSE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE SAME APPLIES TODAY, ADENAUER WENT ON.

"WITHOUT SUCH COOPERATION, EUROPE WILL BE LOST," HE SAID.

HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO., CAME HERE FOR THE CEREMONIES AND RECALLED IN A SPEECH THAT ADENAUER NOT ONLY PERSUADED HIS GRANDFATHER TO OPEN THE PLANT IN COLOGNE BUT "HE EVEN SUGGESTED THE PRESENT SITE."

FORD HEAPED HEAVY PRAISE ON THE GERMAN LEADER.

"HE IS ONE OF THE TRULY GREAT MEN OF THE WORLD," FORD SAID.

"IF MY GRANDFATHER COULD BE HERE TODAY, I THINK HE WOULD BE ASTONISHED AND VERY PROUD AT WHAT HE WOULD SEE," FORD WENT ON.

"HERE IS STRIKING EVIDENCE OF THE ECONOMIC MIRACLE THAT HAS TAKEN PLACE HERE IN FREE GERMANY UNDER THE INSPIRED LEADERSHIP OF DR. ADENAUER."

FORD SAID THE COLOGNE FACTORY IS NOW 12 TIMES ITS ORIGINAL SIZE.

JL751AED

1960

A104AX
(380)
BY HOWARD BENEDICT

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A POLARIS MISSILE 700 MILES TODAY, THEY PREPARED TO THROW AN UNEXPLAINED SECRECY CLOAK OVER A SERIES OF UNDERWATER SHOTS FROM A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE.

IF THE NAVY CARRIES OUT THE PLAN TO KEEP RESULTS OF THE UNDERSEA LAUNCHINGS SECRET, IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY THREE YEARS THAT NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM REPORTING A U.S. BALLISTIC MISSILE FIRING. THE STUBBY POLARIS DARTED FROM A LAND PAD TODAY AND LESS THAN 15 MINUTES LATER DEPOSITED ITS NOSE CONE IN AN ELECTRONIC "SPLASH NET."

THE "NET" CONSISTS OF SEVERAL WIDELY-SCATTERED HYDROPHONES WHICH PICK UP THE NOISE OF THE CONE AS IT STRIKES THE WATER. THIS DATA IS RELAYED TO A GROUND STATION, WHICH THEN IS ABLE TO PINPOINT THE MISSILE'S ACCURACY.

THE LAUNCHING DEMONSTRATED THE POLARIS' ABILITY TO HIT TARGETS AT DISTANCES LESS THAN ITS PLANNED INITIAL OPERATIONAL RANGE OF 1,380 MILES.

THE ATOMIC SUB PATRICK HENRY WAITS IN NEARBY PORT CANAVERAL TO HEAD FOR THE OPEN SEA TO START A SERIES OF SUBMERGED POLARIS LAUNCHINGS WHICH THE NAVY SAYS IT WILL NOT TELL THE PRESS ABOUT IN ADVANCE, NOR WILL IT REPORT TEST RESULTS.

NEWSMEN WHO PROTESTED THE NAVY DECISION WERE TOLD THAT THE TESTS

WERE CONCERNED WITH INCREASING THE RANGE OF THE POLARIS TO 1,725 MILES, THE REACH ANTICIPATED FOR A MODEL SCHEDULED TO BE READY IN 1962. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE SECRECY LABEL.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION HERE THAT THE NAVY FEARS ADVERSE PUBLICITY THAT MIGHT ACCOMPANY A FAILURE. THE SERVICE IS DRIVING FOR A NOVEMBER HIS OPERATIONAL DATE FOR THE POLARIS AND IS UNHAPPY WITH THE FIZZLE OF FOUR OF THE LAST FIVE SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED ROCKETS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY IS NOT AFRAID OF FAILURE.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TESTS WILL TAKE PLACE FAR OUT AT SEA UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH "WILL APPROXIMATE OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS BY ELIMINATION OF CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS NECESSARILY IMPOSED CLOSE TO POPULATED AREAS."

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, FIRST OF THE POLARIS SUBS, AND THE PATRICK HENRY EACH HAVE FIRED FOUR POLARISSES FROM BENEATH THE WAVES ABOUT 30 MILES OFF CAPE CANAVERAL. NEWSMEN WERE ALLOWED TO WATCH THE FIRST TWO FIRINGS FROM A SHIP A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY. THE FOUR SUCCESSFUL MISSILES AND TWO OF THE FAILURES WERE VISIBLE TO SHORE OBSERVERS.

ALL EIGHT POLARISSES WERE SUCCESSFULLY EJECTED FROM THE TWO SUBS, BUT ONE OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON ROCKETS AND THREE OF THE PATRICK HENRY MISSILES FAILED AFTER CLEARING THE SURFACE. ONE MISSILE FELL BACK ON THE PATRICK HENRY, NECESSITATING A TRIP TO A NORTHERN PORT FOR REPAIRS.

THE NAVY SAID IT KNOWS WHAT CAUSED THE FAILURES AND FEELS IT HAS CORRECTED THE TROUBLES.

SJ/MK839PES NM

A156WX

WX LOCALS OUT (280)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-A NEW DEVICE FOR EXTRACTING FISSIONABLE URANIUM MAY BRING ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHIN REACH OF MANY MORE NATIONS, THE WASHINGTON POST SAID TONIGHT.

THE NEWSPAPER REFERRED TO A GAS CENTRIFUGE DEVELOPED BY SEVERAL COMPANIES IN WEST GERMANY WHICH PURIFIES URANIUM ORE BY USING THE PRINCIPLE OF THE CREAM SEPARATOR. IT SEPARATES THE HEAVIER ISOTOPES OF URANIUM FROM THE LIGHTER, FISSIONABLE ISOTOPES BY CENTRIFUGAL FORCE.

A UNITED STATES FIRM, THOR-WESTCLIFFE DEVELOPMENT INC. OF SANTA FE, N. M., HAS BEEN LICENSED TO IMPORT THE CENTRIFUGE FOR STUDY. IT IS SAID TO BE MUCH CHEAPER THAN PRESENT METHODS OF EXTRACTION.

BUT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THOR-WESTCLIFFE STILL HAS NOT USED THE LICENSE ISSUED LAST JANUARY.

THE AEC SAID THE DEVICE WAS STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE AND IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER IT WAS A SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT.

HOWEVER, THE WASHINGTON POST SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS APPROACHED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE TECHNIQUES FOR PURIFYING URANIUM CLASSIFIED "SECRET" AS THEY ARE IN THIS COUNTRY.

IF THE DEVICE IS WORKABLE, IT COULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR NEW NATIONS TO DEVELOP ATOMIC ENERGY AT A GREATLY REDUCED COST THAN THE PRESENT EXTRACTION SYSTEM.

SEN. ALBERT GORE D-TENN., IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID THIS DEVICE FIGURED IN A STATEMENT BY SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

IN A LETTER TO FORMER AEC MEMBER THOMAS E. MURRAY, KENNEDY SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES RESUMING ATMOSPHERIC TESTING OF NUCLEAR DEVICES.

KENNEDY SAID FIRM AGREEMENTS ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WERE IMPORTANT BECAUSE "NEW ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY HAVE BROUGHT ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHIN REACH OF SEVERAL ADDITIONAL NATIONS."

GORE PREDICTED "WITHIN THE TENURE OF THE NEXT PRESIDENT 20 OR MORE NATIONS WILL ATTAIN NUCLEAR CAPABILITY." THE SENATOR SAID, "ADEQUATE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS ALREADY BEYOND THE REACH OF TRIPARTITE AGREEMENTS."

CR133AED NM

1960

URGENT

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PAULING
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING, WHO HAD DECIDED TO IGNORE ONE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SUBPOENA, GOT ANOTHER ONE TONIGHT AND CHANGED HIS MIND.

THE NEW ONE DEMANDED HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AT 10:30 A.M., TOMORROW. A SPOKESMAN FOR PAULING SAID HE WOULD COMPLY WITH THE NEW SUBPOENA AND WILL APPEAR.

PAULING HAD SAID HE WOULD IGNORE A PREVIOUS SUBPOENA AND REFUSE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE HEARING ON PETITIONS TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTING.

PAULING TOLD NEWSMEN HIS LAWYER HAD ASKED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO POSTPONE THE HEARING SCHEDULED TOMORROW UNTIL AFTER THE SUPREME COURT CONSIDERS HIS APPEAL IN THE CASE.

THE SUPREME COURT IS NOT EXPECTED TO ACT ON THE APPEAL BEFORE OCT. 17. A SUBCOMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE HEARING HAD NOT BEEN POSTPONED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS INFORMATION ON THE PETITIONS CIRCULATED AMONG SCIENTISTS ASKING THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEEK INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT BANNING NUCLEAR TESTING.

PAULING, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIST HAS OFFERED TO PROVIDE COPIES OF SIGNATURES ON PETITIONS HE HELPED TO CIRCULATE BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY WHO HELPED COLLECT THE SIGNATURES.

PAULING SAID THE ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., HAD TREATED HIM UNFAIRLY.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD HARRASSED HIM BY MAKING FALSE EXPLANATIONS OF DOCUMENTS IN THE CASE.

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS A DISGRACE TO THE SENATE, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE COUNTRY," PAULING SAID. "IT SHOULD BE ABOLISHED." EARLIER IN THE DAY PAULING LOST IN THE SUPREME COURT HIS CHALLENGE OF THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO ORDER TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE HIGH COURT DECLINED WITHOUT COMMENT TO REVIEW LOWER COURT RULINGS WHICH DISMISSED COMPLAINTS BY PAULING AND 38 OTHER INDIVIDUALS.

PAULING HAD ASKED A SUPREME COURT RULING WHETHER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT AUTHORIZED EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "WHICH THREATEN TO CONTAMINATE THE AIR THE PLAINTIFFS (THE 39 PERSONS) BREATHE AND THE FOOD THEY EAT AND WILL CAUSE PLAINTIFFS AND THEIR PROGENY GENETIC AND SOMATIC DAMAGE."

JJ1024PED NM..
1960

B10WX

(180) SCOTUS- FOSTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN IN THIS COUNTRY, TODAY WAS DENIED A SUPREME COURT HEARING IN HIS EFFORTS TO GET PERMISSION TO GO TO RUSSIA OR CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

FOSTER, 79 YEARS OLD, SAID HE HAS BEEN CONFINED TO BED IN THE BRONX IN NEW YORK MOST OF THE TIME SINCE OCTOBER, 1957. HIS COUNSEL RELATED THAT FOSTER COULD NOT AFFORD PROPER TREATMENT FOR HIS GENERAL CONDITION AND PARALYSIS, AND HAD BEEN PROMISED FREE TREATMENT IN RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

INDICTED WITH OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS IN 1948 FOR CONSPIRACY TO EACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE, FOSTER WAS NEVER TRIED BECAUSE OF HIS ILLNESS. HE ASKED DISMISSAL OF INDICTMENTS AGAINST HIM, AS WELL AS PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, BUT FEDERAL COURTS IN NEW YORK REFUSED BOTH REQUESTS.

APPEALING TO THE SUPREME COURT, COUNSEL FOR FOSTER CONTENDED HE WAS BEING PUNISHED WITHOUT JUDICIAL TRIAL, AND WAS SUFFERING CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT.

THE SUPREME COURT IN REJECTING FOSTER'S REQUEST SAID IT NOTED THAT SOLICITOR GEN. J. LEE RANKIN HAD PLANNED PROMPT PROCEEDINGS TO DETERMINE THE ABILITY OF FOSTER TO STAND TRIAL.

THE COURT SAID IT ASSUMED THIS PROCEEDING WOULD BE INSTITUTED WITHOUT DELAY.

CZ323PED

B12WX (Q)

(180) SCOTUS- CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY GRANTED A HEARING TO BERNHARD DEUTCH, A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST WHO WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ASKED BY CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS OF COMMUNISM.

DEUTCH, OF SPRINGFIELD, PA., WAS SENTENCED TO THREE MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND \$100 FINE.

HE APPEALED FROM A DECISION BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE. THE APPELLATE COURT UPHELD DEUTCH'S CONVICTION ALONG WITH THAT OF FIVE OTHER BALKY WITNESSES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES. THE COURT DID NOT ACT TODAY ON APPEALS BY THE OTHER FIVE. THEY ARE:

NORTON ANTHONY RUSSELL, AN ENGINEER OF YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO, 30 DAYS AND \$500.

ROBERT SHELTON, A COPY EDITOR ON THE NEW YORK TIMES, SIX MONTHS AND \$500 FINE.

ALDEN WHITMAN, ALSO A COPY READER ON THE NEW YORK TIMES, SIX MONTHS AND \$500. *with the jail term suspended*

HERMAN LIVERIGHT, FORMER PROGRAM DIRECTOR OF NEW ORLEANS TV STATION WDSU, THREE MONTHS AND \$500.

WILLIAM A. PRICE, FORMER REPORTER ON THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS, THREE MONTHS AND \$500.

CZ332PED

B7WX (SEG)

(500) ATOMS FOR PEACE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-A REPORT TO CONGRESS SAYS THE ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM, ONCE A PET PROJECT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS FRAGMENTED AND DIRECTIONLESS.

THE USE OF NORTH AMERICAN AND WESTERN EUROPEAN LABORATORIES FOR PEACEFUL NUCLEAR RESEARCH IS HAZARDOUS AND WASTEFUL, THE REPORT SAID. IT PROPOSED CLOSER COOPERATION TO MAKE BETTER USE OF THEM.

A BROAD REVAMPING OF U. S. POLICIES TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM IS NEEDED, THE REPORT SAID.

IT WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN. A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, HE WAS THE FIRST U. S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY IN VIENNA.

MCKINNEY PREPARED THE REPORT AT THE REQUEST OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. THE COMMITTEE SAID IT DID NOT NECESSARILY ENDORSE IT.

MCKINNEY CONTRASTED THE FREE WORLD'S HANDLING OF THE PROGRAM WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE "STRONG CENTRALLY DIRECTED EFFORTS IN THE EAST."

THE FREE WORLD'S LABORATORIES "REPRESENT THE GREATEST ASSEMBLAGE OF TALENT AND FACILITIES EVER ASSEMBLED FOR A PEACEFUL PURPOSE IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD," HE CONTINUED, BUT THEY ARE "TOO DUPLICATIVE...WIDELY DISPERSED AND UNCOORDINATED."

THROUGHOUT THE REPORT, MCKINNEY ATTACKED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAD SUGGESTED THE PROGRAM, FOR WHAT HE IMPLIED WAS A LACK OF SUPPORT.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "DID NOT ORIENT ITS OWN PEACEFUL DOMESTIC ATOMIC ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL OBJECTIVES TO WHICH IT HAD ASSIGNED SUCH GREAT IMPORTANCE."

"THE LONG TERM FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS ESSENTIAL TO THE MOST EFFECTIVE ATTACK ON COMPLEX TECHNOLOGICAL PROBLEMS WERE NEITHER SOUGHT NOR PROVIDED."

AT ONE TIME, HE SAID, MANY GOVERNMENT EXPERTS HOPED TO HAVE ATOMIC-PRODUCED ELECTRICAL POWER COMPETITIVE WITH THAT FROM OTHER FUELS BY 1960. THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME NOW, HE ADDED, IS THE 1970S.

HE GAVE TWO REASONS: (1) WHAT HE CALLED THE FAILURE OF LABORATORIES TO DEVELOP THE NEEDED TECHNOLOGY AS RAPIDLY AS HAD BEEN HOPED; AND (2) A LOWER COST OF CONVENTIONAL FUELS.

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HE SAID THE ORIGINAL U. S. OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM STILL HAVE NOT BEEN FULLY MET. HE LISTED THEM AS:

1. TO DIVERT ATOMIC MATERIALS FROM MILITARY TO PEACEFUL USES.

2. TO DEVELOP COOPERATION IN THE LIMITED PEACEFUL ATOMIC FIELD AS A MEANS OF MOVING TOWARD A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF MILITARY USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

3. TO BRING THE BENEFITS OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO ALL PEOPLES.

4. TO STRENGTHEN PEACEFUL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN COUNTRIES.

BUT HE DECLARED THAT:

"...THE PEACEFUL ATOMIC OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY ACTIONS WHICH ARE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL IN NATURE... THEY SHOULD BE...FREE OF EXCESSIVE BUFFERING AT DIPLOMATIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEVELS."

"...THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD AND THE UNITED STATES REQUIRES VIGOROUS EFFORTS BE PRESSED TO DRAW TOGETHER THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COMPETENCES OF NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE AS AN EFFECTIVE WHOLE."

MCKINNEY SAID THERE WAS A NEED FOR TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO BE MORE AWARE OF OTHER PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES BESIDES POWER.

MCKINNEY SAID HIS REPORT WAS BASED ON A YEAR-LONG STUDY MADE BY HIM AND A STAFF OF ASSISTANTS.

1960

THE REPORT ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT:

1. THE UNITED STATES FOCUS ON A TARGET OF ACHIEVING ATOMIC POWER OFFERING "APPRECIABLE RATHER THAN MARGINAL COST ADVANTAGES" OVER POWER FROM CONVENTIONAL FUEL SOURCES.

2. THE UNITED STATES CONCENTRATE ITS OWN PEACEFUL ATOMIC LABORATORIES, IN CONCERT WITH THOSE OF FRIENDLY NATIONS, "ON WORK AT THE FRONTIERS OF ATOMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE SEARCH FOR LOW-COST ENERGY, NOT ONLY FROM REACTORS USING CONVENTIONAL STEAM OR GAS TURBINE CYCLES BUT ALSO FROM DIRECT CONVERSION SYSTEMS, CONTROLLED THERMO-NUCLEAR SYSTEMS, AND OTHER ADVANCED CONCEPTS."

3. THE NEXT GENERAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE BE UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS--AND BE DIRECTED GENERALLY TO APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY OTHER THAN THOSE CONCERNED WITH POWER.

4. THE ATOMIC-RESEARCHING NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD DIRECT THEIR COMBINED RESEARCH EFFORTS TO STRENGTHENING THE TECHNOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES "FOR THEIR OWN ADVANCEMENT AS WELL AS THE BENEFIT OF LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. . ."

SEN. CLINTON ANDERSON, D-N.M., CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, IN RELEASING THE REPORT, TERMED IT "A MONUMENTAL STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN A FIELD WHICH IS ESSENTIALLY TECHNOLOGICAL, AND IT IS MY OWN FEELING THAT ITS MAJOR FINDINGS OF FACT WILL STAND."

ER1130AED NM

1960

A68 MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE FIRST SOVIET AFRO-ASIAN SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE OPENED TODAY IN STALINABAD, CAPITAL OF THE TADZHIK SOVIET REPUBLIC, IN WEST CENTRAL ASIA.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID DELEGATES FROM ALGERIA, INDIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, CHINA, CAMEROON AND JAPAN ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE ALONG WITH THOSE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CONFERENCE AGENDA'S CENTRAL ITEM IS A REPORT ON THE "AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLES' STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM AND THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SOVIET AFRO-ASIAN SOLIDARITY COMMITTEE," TASS SAID.

JS729AED

B48 (Q)

(190)

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 10 (AP)-POLISH, CZECH, EAST GERMAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS, IN A JOINT DECLARATION PUBLISHED HERE TODAY, CHARGED WEST GERMANY WITH BUILDING "ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL ARMIES IN WESTERN EUROPE."

THE DECLARATION, ADDRESSED TO ALL NATIONS AND GOVERNMENTS, WARNED: "WESTERN GERMAN MILITARISM ENDANGERS PEACE." IT APPEALED TO "ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS TO TAKE DECISIVE STEPS TO END THE CRIMINAL PLAYING WITH FIRE STARTED BY WEST GERMAN REVISIONISTS."

THE STATEMENT CALLED ON GOVERNMENTS OF ALL STATES, "AND ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST HITLERITE GERMANY," TO PREVENT THE EQUIPPING OF THE BUNDESWEHR WITH ROCKET-NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TO DO EVERYTHING NECESSARY FOR THE IMMEDIATE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

THE DECLARATION SAID THE GROWTH OF GERMAN MILITARISM HAD BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY "THE SHORT-SIGHTED AND DANGEROUS POLICY TOWARD GERMANY CARRIED OUT BY THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, AND ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, DURING THE ENTIRE POSTWAR PERIOD."

THE DECLARATION WARNED THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP "HAVE AT THEIR DISPOSAL ALL NECESSARY MEANS TO GIVE A SHATTERING REBUTTAL TO ANY AGGRESSOR."

K1141AED

A62

(200)

MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND THREE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT THE WEST AGREE TO A QUICK PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY TO END "CRIMINAL PLAYINGS WITH FIRE."

A JOINT STATEMENT BY RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY DECLARED "THE MOST IMPORTANT STEP IS THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH BOTH GERMAN STATES."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE FOUR COUNTRIES "ARE READY TO CONCLUDE SUCH A TREATY AND ARE CONVINCED THAT THE QUESTION OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION, INCLUDING THE PROBLEM OF WEST BERLIN, WILL FIND A POSITIVE OUTCOME."

"THE FASTER THIS IS DONE THE BETTER FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE AND FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED.

THE STATEMENT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS OF ALL NATIONS. IT URGED THAT THEY "CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO PREVENT GERMANY BEING ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES."

THIS APPARENTLY IS INTENDED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION.

REPEATEDLY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS INSISTED THAT THE EASTERN POWERS ARE ENTITLED TO A WIDER REPRESENTATION. HE ASSERTS RUSSIA HAS ALWAYS NEGOTIATED ALONE AGAINST THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

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End. Oct 10, 1960